

Begin Aug 27, 1961

A158

SECOND LEAD BERLIN A47 (150) 30.24
BY THOMAS A. REEDY
BERLIN, MONDAY, AUG. 28 (AP)—SHOTS RANG OUT AND COMMUNIST POLICE WERE PELTED BY STONES IN SKIRMISHES WITH ANGRY WEST BERLINERS ALONG EAST BERLIN'S SEALED BORDER LAST NIGHT.
THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID RED GUARDS FIRED WARNING SHOTS TO DRIVE OFF A NUMBER OF WEST BERLIN YOUTHS WHO TRIED TO REMOVE BORDER INSTALLATIONS IN THE NORTHERN BOROUGH OF FROHNAU.

WEST BERLIN POLICE COULD NOT CONFIRM THE SHOOTING INCIDENT BUT A POLICE CRUISER IN THE AREA HEARD SEVERAL SHOTS.
IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR'S KREUZBERG DISTRICT, COMMUNIST POLICE TURNED A HIGH-POWERED WATER HOSE ON NEARLY 1,000 JEERING WEST BERLINERS MASSED IN FRONT OF THE RED BORDER BARRICADE.
THE CROWN IN TURN HURLED ROCKS AT THE GUARDS AND U.S. TROOPS AND WEST BERLIN POLICE MOVED IN QUICKLY AND EDGED THE DEMONSTRATORS BACK BEYOND THE RANGE OF THE REDS' WATER CANNON.
THE EAST GERMAN REGIME HAS DEMANDED THAT EVERYONE KEEP 110 YARDS BACK IN WEST BERLIN FROM THE BARRICADES OF CEMENT AND BARBED WIRE. THE ORDER HAS BEEN DISREGARDED.

THE COMMUNISTS PULLED ARMOR AND MOBILE GUNS BACK FROM THE DYNAMITE-LADEN BORDER AND CHOSE TO HOLD THEIR BARRICADES WITH MEN CARRYING ONLY PISTOLS.

THE ACTION SEEMED TO SHOW THAT WALTER ULBRICHT'S RED REGIME FELT IT HAD WON THE FIRST ROUND IN THE LATEST BATTLE FOR BERLIN.

AT THE BRANDENBURG GATE, THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE STOOD NONCHALANTLY WITHOUT ANY SIGN OF THE ARMORED CARS AND GUNS THEY USED TO SEAL THE SECTOR BORDER TWO WEEKS AGO.

FACING THEM WERE BRITISH TROOPS, OCCASIONALLY GUNNING AN ARMORED CAR ABOUT TO ILLUSTRATE ITS PRESENCE.

AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, SELECTED BY THE EAST GERMANS AS THE ONLY CROSSING POINT FOR THE WESTERN BIG THREE ALLIES AND OTHER FOREIGN NATIONS, A HALF DOZEN PEOPLE'S POLICE HELD THE FORT.

A HIGH PRESSURE HOSE MACHINE, USED FOR EJECTING WATER WITH THE FORCE OF A CANNON IN RIOT CONTROL, HAD WITHDRAWN.

ON THE WESTERN SIDE, HOWEVER, U.S. TROOPS REMAINED ALERT. AMERICAN TANKS AND ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS OCCASIONALLY ROLLED UP TO THE AMERICAN SECTOR FRONTIER, PARKED A WHILE AND THEN RETURNED TO A NEAR-BY BASE TO BE REPLACED BY OTHER UNITS.

FRENCH TROOPS MAINTAINED MOBILE PATROLS IN THEIR SECTOR.

PEACE REIGNED ON THIS SUNNY SUNDAY ALONG THE 25-MILE LINE WHICH ONCE WAS MERELY THE BORDER BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN SECTOR AND THE WESTERN ALLIED SECTORS, CREATED BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT IN 1945. NOW THE EAST GERMANS CLAIM IT AS A NATIONAL FRONTIER, BLOCKADING THEMSELVES IN AND THE WEST GERMANS OUT.

THE COMMUNISTS KEPT THEIR OWN POPULATION HUNDREDS OF YARDS AWAY FROM THE WALL THEY SPENT THE PAST TWO WEEKS BUILDING. ON THE WESTERN SIDE, WEST BERLINERS OUT FOR A SUNDAY WALK STROLLED UP TO WITHIN YARDS OF VARIOUS FRONTIER POINTS JUST TO LOOK ACROSS.

BEHIND THE FIXED POSITIONS LAY THE KNOWLEDGE ON BOTH SIDES THAT THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE GONE DIRECTLY TO THE KREMLIN WITH SHARPLY WORDED WARNINGS. AND ALSO THAT THE AMBASSADORS OF THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE LAID BEFORE SOVIET AMBASSADOR MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN IN EAST BERLIN A DEMAND THAT HE LEFT THE GERMAN COMMUNIST RESTRICTIONS AND RESTORE TRAFFIC WITHIN THE CITY TO NORMAL.

THIS SEEMED TO INDICATE A FREEZE HERE WHILE THE BIG POWERS DEBATE THEIR POINTS TO ESTABLISH GROUNDS FOR NEGOTIATION, PERHAPS ON A LEVEL AS HIGH AS THE SUMMIT.

30-24-1487

MEANWHILE, WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS WARNED THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST USING WHAT HE CALLED A THEORY OF SHARPENING TENSION IN THE BERLIN CRISIS. STRAUSS, SPEAKING AT A CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT CAMPAIGN RALLY IN MUNSTER, GERMANY, SAID WESTERN POLITICAL MEASURES SHOULD BE AIMED AT SETTLING THE BERLIN PROBLEM PEACEFULLY.

ALLIED NATIONALS AND OTHER FOREIGNERS FROM THE WEST WERE PERMITTED TO CROSS THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CHECKPOINT. BUT FOREIGN NATIONALS LIVING IN THE EAST WERE IMMOBILIZED BY A COMMUNIST DECREE UNDER WHICH THE RED GESTAPO SEIZED THEIR PASSPORTS AND PUT ALL OF THEM UNDER SPECIAL SURVEILLANCE.

THIS ORDER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A REGULATION WHICH PERMITS THE EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS ON ANY BUREAUCRATIC LEVEL TO DECIDE WHERE A MAN CAN WORK. IF HE IS SUSPECTED OF WESTERN CONNECTIONS OR EVEN LEANINGS, HE IS LIKELY TO BE SHIFTED TO A TOWN DEEP INSIDE THE COMMUNIST ZONE. A WEST BERLIN SOCIALIST COMMENTATOR AND EDITOR, ARNO SCHOLZ, COMMENTED IN DER TELEGRAF:

"THAT IS THE FINAL BRUTALITY: IT IS THE FINAL STEP IN THE IMITATION OF THE NAZIS."

BERLINERS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF ONE OF THE FEW PLEASANT DAYS IN A MONTH OF INTERMITTENT RAIN TO GO TO THE WOODS, THE STREAMS AND THE LAKES. MANY OF THE OLDER PEOPLE CROWDED THE CHURCHES BEFORE WANDERING OFF TO A DAY IN THE SUN.

TRAFFIC BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY ROLLED ACROSS THE INTERVENING 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST TERRITORY WITHOUT A HITCH. GERMAN POLICE COUNTED 4,500 CARS AND TRUCKS CLEARING TO AND FROM THE WEST OVER A 24-HOUR PERIOD.

CANAL TRAFFIC, BEARING A THIRD OF WEST BERLIN'S FREIGHT, FUNCTIONED NORMALLY. SO DID THE RAILWAYS AND THE AIRLINES.

WEST BERGPIN'S SUNDAY PAPERS GENERALLY AGREED WITH THE ALLIED STEPS PROTESTING THE RESTRICTIONS INSIDE THE CITY BUT DEPLORED THE LOSS OF WEST BERLIN AS A SHOW WINDOW FOR GERMANS IN THE EAST AND AS AN ESCAPE HATCH FOR ANTI-COMMUNISTS.

THE TELEGRAF ADMITTED THAT WEST BERLIN IS "NO LONGER A MEETING POINT FOR EAST AND WEST."

THAT IS ALL THE MORE REASON, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, FOR THE WEST TO BOLSTER THE CITY ECONOMICALLY SO IT WILL NOT WITHER.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC NEWSPAPER DER TAG APPEALED TO THE CONFERENCE OF NONALIGNED NATIONS MEETING IN BELGRADE SEPT. 1 TO "UNDERSTAND THE NEED FOR SELF-DETERMINATION" IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR WILLY BRANDT WENT CAMPAIGNING IN WEST GERMANY FOR THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC TICKET. HE HOPES TO TAKE OVER CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S JOB IN A GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 17.

BRANDT TOLD A RALLY OF 12,000 IN OSNABRUECK THAT "WAR LAY ON THE STREETS IN BERLIN" IN THE FIRST FEW DAYS AFTER THE COMMUNIST CLOSED THE BORDER.

HE URGED EARLY PREPARATIONS AMONG THE WESTERN ALLIES TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT ON A CLEAR AND FIRM POSITION IN FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. MILITARY THINKING ALONE WILL NOT HELP IN ACHIEVING ANY PROGRESS AT THIS STAGE, HE ADDED.

HE CHARGED ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT DISPLAYED LACK OF LEADERSHIP IN THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THAT ITS REACTION HAS NOT BEEN QUICK ENOUGH.

WILHELM GREWE, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, RETURNED TO BONN TO REPORT TO FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ON THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FOUR-POWER STEERING COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON. THAT COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND WEST GERMANY.

MJ303PED

A80

(100)

WITH BERLIN A47
BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ARMY UNITS MOVED ARTILLERY TO WITHIN 500 YARDS OF THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER NEAR HERE DURING WEEKEND MANEUVERS, WEST GERMAN BORDER POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

THEY SAID GUNS AND MORTARS WERE PULLED INTO POSITION BUT THEN WERE HAULED OFF AFTER A SHORT TIME.
WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ALSO SAID THAT EAST GERMAN CONTROL OF THE BORDER HAS BEEN TIGHTENED, WITH PATROLS COMBING THE AREA MORE FREQUENTLY THAN BEFORE.

LAST NIGHT THREE EAST GERMANS MADE A DESPERATE ESCAPE ATTEMPT IN THE HARZ MOUNTAINS NEAR HERE. WEST GERMAN POLICE SAID A 19-YEAR-OLD YOUTH SUCCEEDED IN CROSSING INTO THE WEST AND WAS UNHURT DESPITE A HAIL OF COMMUNIST BULLETS. HIS TWO COMPANIONS WERE SEIZED BY EAST GERMAN GUARDS.

RS504PED

A117

U R G E N T

MOSCOW, AUG. 27 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS THE LATEST ALLIED NOTE ON THE BERLIN CRISIS.
THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ALLIES HAD TRIED TO SHIFT THE BLAME FOR THE CRISIS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE LAST NIGHT WARNED THE SOVIETS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS TO WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN BIG THREE, IN NOTES DELIVERED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN MOSCOW, DENOUNCED WHAT THEY CALLED THE SOVIET UNION'S "SCARCELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE FLIGHTS TO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN.

THE NOTES ALSO REJECTED SOVIET CHARGES THE AIR LANES ARE BEING USED TO AIRLIFT GERMAN SPIES AND PROBLEMMAKERS INTO WEST BERLIN.

RS10PED

A32

(550)

CRISIS INTERPRETIVE
BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 27 (AP)-THERE'S ONE THING ABOUT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN MOVE TO SEAL THE EAST BERLIN SECTOR BORDER AND TURN IT INTO A NATIONAL FRONTIER. IT HAS WORKED.

THE REDS STOPPED THE FLOW OF EAST GERMAN REFUGEES, THEIR NO. 1 OBJECT, THROUGH THIS RUSSIAN-APPROVED CHALLENGE TO THE WEST.
THEY HAVE ALSO STOPPED BORDER CROSSING BY WEST BERLINERS AND WEST GERMANS.

AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH--AS MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE OCCUPATION POWERS--STILL HAVE LIMITED ACCESS TO THE EAST SECTOR, OVER ONLY ONE CROSSING POINT.

PASSPORTS OF THE 5,000 OR MORE WESTERNERS LIVING IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN PICKED UP SINCE THE CLAMPDOWN STARTED TWO WEEKS AGO. THERE ARE ABOUT 150 AMERICANS, POSSIBLY 150 BRITONS AND THE SAME NUMBER OF FRENCH THERE, MOSTLY SOLDIERS WHO DESERTED.

WITH BARBED WIRE, CONCRETE WALLS, TROOPS AND ARMORED CARS, THE EAST HAS LOCKED ITSELF IN AND LOCKED THE WEST OUT.

PROTESTS HAVE BEEN FLYING FROM THE WEST TO THE RUSSIANS, BUT THE COMMUNIST WALL REMAINS.

WEST BERLINERS HAVE LISTENED TO ENCOURAGEMENT FROM THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT. FROM THE ALLIES, FROM VICE PRESIDENT LYNDON B. JOHNSON.

FROM CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND MAYOR WILLY BRANDT. THEY WATCHED 1,500 FRESH U.S. TROOPS ROLL INTO THE CITY WITH ARTILLERY. THEY SAW THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS MOVE TANKS, MORTARS, MACHINE GUNS AND SOLDIERS UP TO THE SECTOR BORDER.

BUT THEY ALSO SAW THAT NONE OF THIS MADE A DENT IN THE RED RESOLVE. NOW THEY ARE ASKING: WHAT ARE THE ALLIES REALLY GOING TO DO ABOUT IT?

TO THE BERLINER, BLOCKADE OF THE SECTOR BORDER COULD LEAD TO BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN'S ACCESS TO WEST GERMANY, 110 MILES AWAY ACROSS COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

ALL ROAD, RAIL AND CANAL LINKS COULD BE SHUT OFF BY THE EAST GERMANS. IT WAS DONE BEFORE, BY THE RUSSIANS, FOR 11 MONTHS IN 1948-49.

THE AIRLIFT BROKE THAT BLOCKADE, BUT NOW THE RUSSIANS TALK OF SUBJECTING AIR TRAVEL TO WEST BERLIN TO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST CONTROLS.

THE WEST BERLINER HAS A LOT OF FAITH IN HIS FRIENDS. HE STILL IS PLUCKY. BUT HE IS SOMEWHAT DISILLUSIONED IN COMPARING THE SPEED OF THE EASTERN REDS WITH THE SLOW REACTION OF THE WEST.

WEST BERLINERS WONDER WHY THE WEST, WITH ALL ITS INTELLIGENCE SERVICES, FAILED TO KNOW WHAT THE GERMAN COMMUNISTS WERE UP TO SUNDAY, AUG. 13?

COULD THE WEST HAVE SIMPLY ROLLED A TANK OR TWO OVER THE FIRST BARBED WIRE ERECTED AT THE BRANDENBURG GATE AND THE POTSDAMER PLATZ IN EXERCISE OF THEIR RIGHT UNDER THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS TO ENTER EAST BERLIN?

WHY HAVE THE WESTERN POWERS ALLOWED THE RUSSIAN ARMY DETAILS ASSIGNED TO GUARD THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN THE BRITISH SECTOR TO ENTER FROM THE EAST AT FRIEDRICHSTRASSE, THE SINGLE CROSSING POINT DESIGNATED FOR THE WEST?

SAY THE BERLINERS: STOP THEM THERE. OFFER THEM THE RIGHT TO CROSS INTO THE WEST AT ONLY THE BRANDENBURG GATE AND THAT WOULD OPEN IT ALMOST AUTOMATICALLY.

THE BERLINER CANNOT TAKE THINGS INTO HIS OWN HANDS, AND HE IS LEARNING THAT THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH ON THE SCENE ARE IN THE SAME BOAT. THEY MUST CLEAR EVERYTHING WITH THEIR AMBASSADORS IN BONN, WITH THEIR CAPITALS IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS.

WEST BERLINERS FEEL THE WEST NEEDS A BIG MAN ON THE SPOT TO CALL THE SHOTS.

THAT'S WHY THEY CHEERED GEN. LUCIUS D. CLAY (RET.) WHEN HE CAME WITH VICE PRESIDENT JOHNSON. IT WAS CLAY WHO SUPERVISED THE BLOCKADE-BUSTING AIRLIFT IN 1948-49.

AND THEY STILL TALK ABOUT BRIG. GEN. FRANK L. HOWLEY (RET.), A FIERY OFFICER WHO WAS ONCE THE AMERICAN SYMBOL OF RESISTANCE TO THE RUSSIANS IN THE OLD FOUR-POWER CITY KOMMANDATURA.

RS&MJ212PED

145

(400)

MACMILLAN BUDGET

GLENEAGLES, SCOTLAND, AUG. 27 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN TONIGHT GAVE QUALIFIED BACKING FOR EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS, BUT DECLARED THEY MUST BE HELD "IN THE RIGHT ATMOSPHERE AND AT THE RIGHT TIME."

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT ISSUED FROM HIS VACATION RETREAT IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS, THE BRITISH LEADER EXPRESSED CONVICTION THE EXPLOSIVE BERLIN CRISIS SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

HE SAID THE WEST HAD "A SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITY TO BE FIRM BUT CALM," WHILE MAINTAINING THEIR RIGHTS AND HONORING THEIR OBLIGATIONS IN WEST BERLIN.

THE PRIME MINISTER CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE LUXURY OF THE GLENEAGLES HOTEL AFTER A RAINY DAY DIVIDED BETWEEN THE GOLF COURSE AND

THREE HOURS OF URGENT CONSULTATIONS WITH ADVISERS, INCLUDING FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME. YESTERDAY, THE PRIME MINISTER CAME OFF THE GOLF COURSE TO SAY OF THE BERLIN CRISIS AT AN IMPROMPTU NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE 18TH GREEN: "I THINK IT IS ALL GOT UP BY THE PRESS. NOBODY IS GOING TO FIGHT ABOUT IT."

THIS STIRRED THE BRITISH PRESS TO CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM AND THERE WAS NO MORE SUCH BLITHE COMMENT TODAY. HE AND LADY MACMILLAN TOURED THE RAIN-SOAKED GOLF LAYOUT IN 1 1/2 HOURS, THEN WENT HOME TO MEET LORD AND LADY HOME AT THE 19TH HOLE. AFTERWARD THE 67-YEAR-OLD PRIME MINISTER SEEMED DETERMINED TO SHOW HIS DEFTNESS AT MIXING DIPLOMACY WITH ENJOYMENT.

HE READ A PREPARED STATEMENT TO THE NEWS CONFERENCE IN WHICH HE REFERRED TO HIMSELF AND THE FOREIGN SECRETARY THROUGHOUT IN THE THIRD PERSON.

"AS THE PRIME MINISTER OBSERVED YESTERDAY," HE INTONED, "THE BERLIN SITUATION IS SERIOUS AND THERE IS A DANGER ARISING FROM RASH AND PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS SUCH AS HAVE RECENTLY BEEN TAKEN IN EAST BERLIN."

"BUT THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE FOREIGN SECRETARY BELIEVE THAT IN THE MODERN WORLD THE SITUATION IS ONE WHICH SHOULD BE CAPABLE OF SOLUTION BY PEACEFUL MEANS."

"THE PRIME MINISTER AND THE FOREIGN SECRETARY RECOGNIZE THAT THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY AND IN PARTICULAR OF WEST BERLIN ARE PART OF THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF THE RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

"THEY BELIEVE THAT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD TAKE PLACE. BUT IN ORDER TO BE EFFECTIVE, THESE MUST BE HELD IN THE RIGHT ATMOSPHERE AND AT THE RIGHT TIME."

LORD HOME TOOK OVER WITH A REPORT OF RECENT EVENTS IN BERLIN WHICH USED THE MORE CONVENTIONAL "WE."

"THE PRIME MINISTER HAS JUST SAID THAT WE BELIEVE THE SITUATION IS ONE WHICH SHOULD BE SETTLED BY NEGOTIATIONS. . . ." HE SAID. "WE ARE WORKING HARD AND PATIENTLY TO TRY TO FIND A FAIR BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION."

NEITHER STATESMAN WENT SO FAR AS TO CONFIRM OUTRIGHT LAST NIGHT'S WASHINGTON REPORT THAT THE WEST IS ALREADY AGREED ON BERLIN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, BUT IS DEBATING THE TIME AND PLACE.

MACMILLAN WAS IMMACULATE IN A GRAY SUIT AFTER SPENDING MOST OF THE WEEKEND DRESSED IN GOLFING KNICKERS AND AN OPEN NECK SHIRT. HE GAVE THE CONFERENCE IN A LARGE ROOM CROWDED BY TV CAMERAS AND NEWSMEN. NEVER ONCE DID HE ENLARGE ON HIS APPARENTLY JOKING REMARK YESTERDAY THAT THE BERLIN CRISIS HAD BEEN "GOT UP BY THE PRESS."

NEWSMEN WERE TOLD THERE COULD BE NO QUESTIONS AND WERE FORE-STALLED FROM FOLLOWING UP CRITICISM OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S OBSERVATION. HE HAD BEEN TAKEN TO TASK IN THE PAPERS.

IT IS UNLIKELY HOWEVER THAT HIS EXTRAORDINARY ASSERTION WILL BE ALLOWED TO DIE QUIETLY. RIDICULE IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW. GEORGE BROWN, DEFENSE SPOKESMAN OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY AT SHEFFIELD TODAY MACMILLAN WAS EITHER "A SICK MAN OR IS ACTING THE GOAT" TO HAVE MADE SUCH A REMARK.

MACMILLAN AND HOME, HOLIDAYING SEPARATELY IN SCOTLAND, HAVE BEEN CRITICIZED IN THE PRESS AND BY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FOR TAKING VACATIONS AT A TIME OF GROWING RIFTS IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS OVER BERLIN. MACMILLAN PARTICULARLY CAME UNDER FIRE FOR YESTERDAY'S COMMENT. NEVERTHELESS, HE SAYS HE IS GOING TO CONTINUE HIS VACATION ANOTHER WEEK.

THE SUNDAY TELEGRAPH, NORMALLY A STAUNCH GOVERNMENT SUPPORTER, SNIFFED:

"HOLIDAYS ARE MEANT TO REFRESH, NOT INTOXICATE, TO RESTORE JUDGMENT, NOT TO INDUCE EUPHORIA. JUDGING HOWEVER, BY THE PRIME MINISTER'S GOLF COURSE COMMENTS ON BERLIN YESTERDAY, HIS HOLIDAY HAS HAD QUITE THE WRONG EFFECT."

30.24-1489

THE LEFTIST SUNDAY PICTORAL SPLASHED THE STORY ON ITS FRONT PAGE UNDER THE HEADLINE "MACMILLAN DROPS A SILLY BRICK." THE INDEPENDENT OBSERVER DECLARED: "TO BLAME THIS TENSION ON THE PRESS AS MR. MACMILLAN APPEARS TO HAVE DONE IS LUDICROUS." THE RIGHTWING NEWS OF THE WORLD SAID MACMILLAN WAS NOT RELISTIC. R-MG346PED.

U.S. NEGOTIATIONS--BUDGET BY LEWIS GULICK WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP) U.S. DIPLOMATS WANT THE WESTERN ALLIES TO PRESENT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS CLEAR EVIDENCE OF WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS. ONE APPROACHING EVENT ADDING URGENCY TO THIS EFFORT IS THE SEPT. 1 BELGRADE MEETING OF LEADERS FROM TWO DOZEN UNCOMMITTED NATIONS. THE NEUTRAL LEADERS ARE TO CONSIDER THE GERMAN ISSUE ALONG WITH MANY OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS. BEYOND THIS LOOMS THE FALL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, BEGINNING IN MID-SEPTEMBER, AT WHICH THE BERLIN PROBLEM AND A WIDE RANGE OF OTHER EAST-WEST ISSUES WILL BE DISCUSSED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WILL FLY TO NEW YORK TOMORROW FOR A CONFERENCE WITH ADLAI STEVENSON, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS. IN ANNOUNCING THE ONE-DAY TRIP, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE ITS PURPOSE BUT IT WAS ASSUMED THAT THE U. N. ASPECTS OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM WOULD BE PROMINENT IN THEIR DISCUSSION.

(EDS: FOLLOWING PARAGRAPH IS EMBARGOED FOR 5:30 P.M. EST) SEN. WAYNE MORSE, OREGON DEMOCRAT AND MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY ADVOCATED PLACING THE WHOLE BERLIN MATTER IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING AND JACOB K. JAVITS, NEW YORK REPUBLICANS, BOTH SUGGESTED THAT U. N. COMMITTEES BE SENT TO BERLIN FOR FIRST HAND STUDY OF THE SITUATION.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER) RUSK HELD SEPARATE MORNING CONFERENCES AT HIS STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICE TODAY WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND AND LORD HOOD, THE BRITISH MINISTER. THE DEPARTMENT RELEASED NO INFORMATION ON THESE TALKS.

IN THE U.S. VIEW, THE REDS' BERLIN PUSH IS JUST PART OF A GLOBAL DRIVE AND THE WEST NEEDS ALL THE SUPPORT IT CAN MUSTER TO COUNTER A COMPLEX COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE.

A FEAR HERE IS THAT THE WEST HAS NOT PUT ACROSS SUFFICIENTLY IN WORLD OPINION ITS WISH FOR SOLVING THE BERLIN CRISIS WITHOUT WAR.

THE U.S. STRATEGY ALSO IS TO GET THE BERLIN ARGUMENT TO THE NEGOTIATING STAGE BEFORE IT HEATS UP BEYOND THE POINT OF PEACEFUL SOLUTION.

ONE DIFFICULTY IN WESTERN BIG 4 DISCUSSIONS IS A SPLIT BETWEEN THE AMERICANS-BRITISH-WEST GERMANS, WHO FAVOR MOVING QUICKLY TOWARD EAST-WEST TALKS, AND THE FRENCH. FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE FEELS IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO HEAD INTO NEGOTIATIONS WHILE MOSCOW SQUEEZES WEST BERLIN AND OFFERS NO REASONABLE BASIS FOR DISCUSSIONS.

INFORMANTS SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS SENT A MESSAGE TO DE GAULLE EXPLAINING U.S. REASONS FOR OPENING THE DOOR TO TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS SOON.

U.S. AUTHORITIES PORTRAYED THE INTER-ALLIED DIVISION AS ONE OF EMPHASIS IN TACTICS, RATHER THAN AS A FUNDAMENTAL SPLIT. THEY SAID ALL ARE AGREED THERE WILL BE NEGOTIATIONS SOMETIME AFTER THE SEPT. 17 WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS.

SINCE NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN REACHED ON WHEN AND WHERE TALKS WOULD BE HELD, U.S. SOURCES BELIEVED A WESTERN STATEMENT OF WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE COULD BE WORKED OUT IN BROAD ENOUGH TERMS TO COVER THE VIEWS BOTH OF THE FRENCH AND THE OTHER ALLIES.

ONE DOCUMENT IN WHICH THE WESTERN STATEMENT MAY BE INCLUDED IS A REPLY TO AN AUG. 3 SOVIET NOTE, OFFERING NEGOTIATIONS ON SOVIET TERMS. THE WESTERN BIG FOUR AMBASSADORIAL GROUP ON BERLIN, WHICH MEETS FREQUENTLY HERE, IS NOW WORKING ON A REPLY.

THERE WAS NO AMBASSADORIAL SESSION TODAY BUT SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK WAS AT HIS OFFICE FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

U.S. DIPLOMATS FIGURE PRELIMINARY TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS COULD TAKE PLACE WITHOUT FANFARE AT ANY OF A NUMBER OF PLACES. ONE POSSIBILITY IS THROUGH THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS AT MOSCOW.

ANOTHER IS AT NEW YORK WHERE ALL HAVE REPRESENTATIVES AT THE U.N.
BU237PED NM

A108

(200) WITH BERLIN
MUNSTER, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS TONIGHT CAUTIONED THE WESTERN ALLIES AGAINST RESORTING TO WHAT HE CALLED A "THEORY OF SHARPENING TENSION" IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.

STRAUSS SAID THAT BEFORE THE WEST EMBARKS ON SUCH A POLICY "WE WOULD RATHER HAVE OUR SISTERS AND BROTHERS IN THE ZONE (EAST GERMANY) ENDURE COMMUNIST RULE FOR A FEW MORE YEARS."

HE REJECTED SOCIALIST CRITICISM THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT DID NOT DO ANYTHING TO STOP THE COMMUNISTS FROM CLOSING THE SECTOR BORDERS IN BERLIN. ANY ACTION TO REMOVE THE EAST GERMAN TANKS FROM EAST BERLIN WOULD HAVE MEANT WAR, STRAUSS SAID.

"NOT HE IS SERVING PEACE WHO APPEALS TO EMOTIONAL INSTINCTS OR PASSIONATE FEELINGS BUT HE WHO KEEPS A WARM HEART, COLD REASONING AND CALM NERVES," HE TOLD A CAMPAIGN RALLY OF THE RULING DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID THAT ALL POLITICAL MEASURES SHOULD BE AIMED AT SETTling THE BERLIN CRISIS AT THE NEGOTIATION TABLE. HE SAID HE IS CONVINCED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT WANT A WAR.

"BERLIN WILL NEITHER BE THE FIRST NOR THE LAST CRISIS INITIATED BY COMMUNISM," STRAUSS SAID. "ONE MUST NOT SEE THIS CRISIS ALONE BUT IN CONTEXT WITH GLOBAL COMMUNIST STRATEGY."

RS717PED

A18WX (MORSE)

(250T ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST TODAY
FIRST LEAD BERLIN-UN

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)-SEN. WAYNE MORSE, D-ORE., SAID TODAY THE BERLIN DISPUTE SHOULD BE HANDED TO THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE "EVERY NATION IN THE WORLD HAS GOT TO HAVE A VOICE IN THAT SETTLEMENT."

AND NEW YORK'S TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS, KENNETH B. KEATING AND JACOB K. JAVITS, URGED THAT A U.N. COMMITTEE BE SENT TO BERLIN. KEATING CALLED ALSO FOR AN IMMEDIATE END OF TRADE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

MORSE (ON RADIO NEWS CONFERENCE-NON NETWORK) ACCUSED THE WESTERN ALLIES OF TRYING TO FREEZE THE BERLIN PEACE AGREEMENT OF POST WORLD WAR II INTO A PERMANENT TREATY.

THAT TREATY, HE SAID, WAS OBVIOUSLY "A STOP-GAP TREATY" THAT NEVER WAS INTENDED TO BE PERMANENT. AS FOR SETTling THE DISPUTE, MORSE SAID: "RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY CAN'T SETTLE THAT ISSUE."

"THE PEACE IS MORE IMPORTANT THAN OUR PRIDE AND FROM THE STANDPOINT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, THE BERLIN ISSUE OUGHT TO BE TAKEN TO THE UNITED NATIONS; IT OUGHT TO BE DEBATED IN THE UNITED NATIONS; AND THEN IT OUGHT TO BE REFERRED TO A UNITED NATIONS JUDICIAL TRIBUNAL."

"NOW (SOVIET PREMIER) KHRUSHCHEV WON'T BUY THAT; LET'S PROVE TO THE WORLD WHO IT IS THAT'S WILLING TO FOLLOW PEACEFUL PROCEDURES. PUT KHRUSHCHEV ON THE DEFENSIVE IN REGARD TO THIS MATTER OF SETTling DIS-

PUTES BY PEACEFUL PROCEDURES AND THEN YOU'LL GET THE NON-COMMITTED NEUTRAL NATIONS ON OUR SIDE."

"THE SAD FACT IS," HE ADDED, "THAT NEITHER RUSSIA NOR THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE DEMONSTRATED THAT THEY'RE WILLING TO USE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE (U.N.) CHARTER."

KEATING SAID A GROUP OF U.N. OBSERVERS IN BERLIN COULD OPEN THE EYES OF THE WORLD TO THE TRUTH OF THE SITUATION THERE.

JAVITS SAID AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE, UNDER U.N. AUSPICES MIGHT "DETERMINE ANY DISPUTES WHICH MAY ARISE TO ACCESS OR A BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN."

"I DON'T, ETC., 4TH GRAF. A161 MOVED SSATURDAY NIGHT IN ADVANCE.
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A57NA

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST (175)

SOUTH BEND, IND., AUG. 27 (AP)-SEN. J. STROM THURMOND, D-S.C., CHARGED TONIGHT THE NATION IS "WEAVING THE THONGS FOR OUR OWN 'BONDAGE' BY SUCCEumbing TO A CAMPAIGN TO MUZZLE ANTI-COMMUNIST COMMENT."

THURMOND CITED A RECENT MEMORANDUM BY SEN. J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., AS URGING A GAG RULE ON THE ARMED FORCES AND SAID IT EXPRESSED "THE ALARMING VIEWPOINT" AMERICANS SHOULD BE RESTRAINED "IN THEIR DESIRE TO HIT THE COMMUNISTS WITH EVERYTHING WE'VE GOT."

HE CALLED THE FULBRIGHT MEMORANDUM "ONE OF THE MOST SHOCKING DOCUMENTS I HAVE READ SINCE COMING TO WASHINGTON."

THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEMOCRAT ALSO CRITICIZED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FILMS "OPERATION ABOLITION" AND "COMMUNISM ON THE MAP" FROM MILITARY TRAINING USE AND THE CANCELLATION OF AN ANTI-COMMUNISM SEMINAR FOR RESERVE OFFICERS IN THE CANAL ZONE.

THURMOND CHARGED THE CAMPAIGN WAS BEING STIMULATED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY ITSELF AND SAID, "IF ALLOWED TO CONTINUE, OUR SECURITY WILL BE JUST AS SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED AS IT WOULD BE WERE THE WEAPONS OF OUR ARMED FORCES TO BE TAKEN FROM THEM, BIT BY BIT, AND LOCKED IN WAREHOUSES."

THURMOND SPOKE ON THE MANION FORUM, A PRETAPED RADIO PROGRAM DISTRIBUTED NATIONALLY FROM HERE.

TS302PES NM

A87

WITH BERLIN

BRUNSBUTTELKOOG, GERMANY, AUG. 27 (AP)-THE SKIPPER OF A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TRAWLER WALKED ASHORE AT THIS ELBE ESTUARY PORT TODAY AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID NONE OF THE CREW TRIED TO STOP THE SKIPPER AS HE LEFT THE SHIP. HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

THE TRAWLER LATER SAILED OFF THROUGH THE KIEL CANAL TO ITS HOME PORT OF WARNEMUENDE ON THE BALTIC.

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A144

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 27)

(560)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, AUG. 27 (AP)--COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON SAID TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM THE SOVIET UNION WOULD GUARANTEE BERLIN'S STATUS AS A "FREE CITY" AFTER SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE PEARSON STORY. 2

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON WHO HAD READ THE TEXT SAID THEY SAW NOTHING BASICALLY NEW IN KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS AND DECLINED COMMENT ON THEM.

REPORTING ON AN INTERVIEW KHRUSHCHEV GRANTED IN THE BLACK SEA RESORT OF SOCHI, PEARSON SAID THE SOVIET LEADER DECLARED: "WE ARE ALSO READY TO AGREE TO THOSE GUARANTEES BEING REINFORCED BY THE PRESENCE IN WEST BERLIN OF TOKEN TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE, AND THE SOVIET UNION." KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE THIS OFFER BEFORE. THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS REPORTED ON JUNE 11 KHRUSHCHEV ADVANCED IT IN PROPOSING TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY DURING THEIR VIENNA MEETING THAT AN IMMEDIATE PEACE CONFERENCE BE CONVENED TO DRAW UP AN ALL-GERMAN PEACE TREATY. IN SUBSEQUENT SPEECHES, AND IN HIS INTERVIEW WITH PEARSON, KHRUSHCHEV ATTACHED A CONDITION THE WEST ALWAYS HAS REJECTED IN THE PAST. A FREE, DEMILITARIZED BERLIN, HE SAID, WOULD HAVE TO NEGOTIATE WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FOR USE OF LAND, SEA AND AIR LINES OF COMMUNICATION WITH WEST GERMANY--110 MILES FROM BERLIN. THE UNITED STATES HAS INSISTED ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN, AND THE WEST'S FREE USE OF THEM, ARE GUARANTEED IN WORLD WAR II AGREEMENTS THAT THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED. U.S. OFFICIALS FURTHER INSIST THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IS NOT A LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT AND, THEREFORE, WITHOUT LEGAL RIGHTS TO NEGOTIATE ON THE ACCESS ROUTES.

"WE HAVE SAID, AND WE REPEAT," THE SOVIET LEADER TOLD PEARSON, "THAT NO ONE IS ENCROACHING ON FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN. ON THE CONTRARY, IN PROPOSING A CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY WE EMPHASIZE THAT FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN'S COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE GUARANTEED."

"THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT, AS ANY SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT, MUST HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, AND CULTURAL TIES WITH ANY COUNTRY OF ANY CONTINENT."

PEARSON SAID KHRUSHCHEV SET FORTH HIS VIEWS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION IN AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE SUMMARY HE HAD DRAWN UP AFTER THEY TALKED FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

IN THIS SUMMARY, KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED, "WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT, THERE ACTUALLY EXIST IN CENTRAL EUROPE TWO GERMAN STATES, AND IT IS FROM THIS FACT THAT WE SHOULD PROCEED."

HE SAID WEST GERMANY HAS REJECTED "PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN NATION" AND CONTEMPLATES "FORCIBLE SEIZURE" OF EAST GERMANY.

"ONLY A BLIND MAN CAN FAIL TO SEE THAT THE ATTEMPT TO SWALLOW THAT REPUBLIC WILL NOT REMAIN UNPUNISHED," HE SAID, WARNING THAT A WEST GERMAN ATTACK WOULD "BE THE START OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR WITHOUT PARALLEL IN HISTORY, IN WHICH ALL STATES BELONGING TO TWO OPPOSING CAMPS WOULD TAKE PART."

IN THE INTERVIEW KHRUSHCHEV REITERATED HIS OFT-MADE STATEMENT THAT IF THE WESTERN ALLIES DO NOT SIGN AN ALL-GERMAN PEACE TREATY, THE SOVIET UNION WILL SIGN A SEPARATE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. (East)

"FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WITH THE (East) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN THE SUMMARY, "WEST BERLIN WILL RECEIVE THE STATUS OF A FREE CITY AND WILL BE COMPLETE MASTER OF ITS DESTINY."

"WE PROPOSE TO INCLUDE A CLAUSE IN THE TREATY TO THE EFFECT THAT NO ONE SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN THE AFFAIRS OF WEST BERLIN OR IMPOSE THEIR ORDER UPON ITS PEOPLE."

"IT WOULD SEEM THAT THIS WOULD COMPLETELY SUIT THE WESTERN POWERS, WHICH HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THAT THE POPULATION OF WEST BERLIN MUST HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE IN THE CHOICE OF THEIR WAY OF LIFE. NEVERTHELESS THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS ARE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSING OUR PROPOSALS AND IN SO DOING ARE WHIPPING UP UNPARALLELED CLAMOR AROUND THE BERLIN ISSUE AKIN TO MILITARY HYSTERIA."

"WHAT THEN ARE THEY DISPLEASED OVER? THEY ARE DISPLEASED OVER THE

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FACT THAT THE SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND GRANTING OF FREE CITY STATUS TO WEST BERLIN AUTOMATICALLY PUTS AN END TO OCCUPATION STATUS ON WHOSE BASIS THEIR TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN THAT CITY."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT WITH BERLIN'S STATUS AS A "FREE CITY" GUARANTEED BY TOKEN FORCES OF TROOPS FROM THE WEST AND THE SOVIET UNION, "AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) REGARDING FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION FOR THOSE MILITARY CONTINGENTS."

THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES REPEATEDLY HAVE STATED THEY WILL NOT PERMIT EAST GERMANY TO CONTROL ISOLATED WEST BERLIN'S LIFE-OR-DEATH LINES OF COMMUNICATIONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 27. MOVED AUG. 26)

(ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 27)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: DREW PEARSON, BELL SYNDICATE COLUMNIST, RECENTLY OBTAINED AN INTERVIEW WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN THE SOVIET UNION. AFTER THEIR TALK IN GAGRI, GEORGIA, KHRUSHCHEV GAVE PEARSON A SUMMARY OF HIS VIEWS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, WHICH THE BELL SYNDICATE HAS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.)

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 27 (AP)--FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEWS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, AS GIVEN BELL SYNDICATE COLUMNIST DREW PEARSON FOLLOWING A RECENT INTERVIEW IN THE SOVIET UNION: (ABOUT 2,300)

AS I UNDERSTAND IT, WHAT YOU CALL THE "BERLIN CRISIS" ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AND COUNTRIES OF THE WEST REGARDING THE FATE OF WEST BERLIN AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THE GERMAN PEACE TREATY. I SHOULD LIKE FIRST OF ALL TO STRESS THAT THIS QUESTION IS BUT A PART OF THE GENERAL PROBLEM OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH GERMANY.

THE CLAMOR RAISED BY CERTAIN QUARTERS IN THE WEST WHICH PROMOTES WHIPPING UP OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND MILITARY PSYCHOSIS CLEARLY HAS THE AIM OF MAKING IT DIFFICULT TO SIGN A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. A START SHOULD THEREFORE BE MADE BY TAKING UP THE MAJOR ISSUE--THAT OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

THIS IS ALL THE MORE IMPORTANT SINCE THE PROPOSAL OF THE SOVIET UNION AND A NUMBER OF THE COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT AGAINST HITLERITE GERMANY TO CONCLUDE A PEACE TREATY WITH TWO PRESENTLY EXISTING GERMAN STATES WHICH ARE LEGAL HEIRS OF FORMER GERMANY HAS PROVOKED COMPLETELY ERRONEOUS REACTION ON THE PART OF WESTERN POWERS.

AN ESPECIALLY HOSTILE POSITION IN THIS MATTER IS TAKEN UP BY THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY. IN THIS IT IS SUPPORTED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND BRITAIN. ACCORDING TO THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT THEY ARE REJECTING REASONABLE PROPOSALS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, THOUGH SUCH TREATY IN NO WAY AFFECTS THE INTERESTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

CERTAINLY IF A UNITED GERMANY EXISTED SUCH A PEACE TREATY WOULD BE SIGNED WITH IT. BUT AT PRESENT NO SUCH UNITED GERMANY EXISTS. ON THE SOIL OF THE FORMER HITLERITE REICH, TWO GERMAN STATES WITH DIAMETRICALLY OPPOSED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS HAVE COME INTO BEING AND HAVE TAKEN THEIR OWN ROADS OF DEVELOPMENT.

I DO NOT WANT TO DELVE INTO HISTORY ON THIS QUESTION AND GIVE AN ACCOUNT OF WHY THIS HAPPENED, THOUGH WE SOVIET PEOPLE DO HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THIS SCORE. IT WAS UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE WHO SPLIT GERMANY AS FAR BACK AS 1947 WHEN THEY CARRIED OUT A SERIES OF ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL MEASURES TO TRANSFORM THEIR OCCUPATION ZONES FIRST

INTO BIZONIA, THEN INTO TRIZONIA, AND FINALLY INTO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST) GERMANY.

PLACED BEFORE THE FACT OF APPEARANCE IN THE WESTERN PART OF GERMANY OF A SEPARATE STATE WHICH BY THE WAY IMMEDIATELY STARTED TO ACQUIRE A BELLIGERENT REVANCHARD CHARACTER, THE POPULATION OF EAST GERMANY IN THEIR TURN CREATED ANOTHER GERMAN STATE, GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, WHICH BORE A PEACE-LOVING AND DEMOCRATIC CHARACTER.

THUS, WHETHER WE LIKE IT OR NOT, THERE ACTUALLY EXIST IN CENTRAL EUROPE TWO GERMAN STATES, AND IT IS FROM THIS FACT THAT WE SHOULD PROCEED. I CAN BUT ADD THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS REPEATEDLY SOUGHT TO PERSUADE THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (WEST) GERMANY TO COME TO THE CONFERENCE TABLE AND DEVISE WAYS LEADING TO THE REUNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN NATION. NOT ONE OF THOSE ATTEMPTS HAS MET WITH SUCCESS. THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (WEST) GERMANY HAS FLATLY REFUSED TO CONSIDER ANY PROPOSALS BY THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CONCERNING THE CREATION OF A UNITED GERMAN STATE.

WHAT PROMPTS THIS POSITION OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT? THIS CAN BE GIVEN BUT ONE EXPLANATION: IN REJECTING PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN NATION, THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY IS CONTEMPLATING THE FORCIBLE SEIZURE OF (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC. ONLY A BLIND MAN CAN FAIL TO SEE THAT THE ATTEMPT TO SWALLOW THAT REPUBLIC WILL NOT REMAIN UNPUNISHED. INDEED IT IS NOT ALONE. IT HAS ITS OWN TRUE ALLIES WHO WILL NOT LEAVE IT IN TIME OF TROUBLE.

IT IS ALSO KNOWN THAT WEST GERMANY TOO HAS HER ALLIES WITH WHOM IT IS LINKED THROUGH AN AGGRESSIVE NATO PACT. UNDER THESE CONDITIONS ATTACK BY WEST GERMANY AGAINST THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WOULD NOT BE LOCAL CONFLICT BUT WOULD BE THE START OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR WITHOUT PARALLEL IN HISTORY, IN WHICH ALL STATES BELONGING TO TWO OPPOSING CAMPS WOULD TAKE PART.

HOW THEN, ARE WE TO ACT IN THIS SITUATION? ARE WE TO WAIT UNTIL GERMANY REUNITS--WHICH AS YOU SEE CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY BY MEANS OF TERRIBLE WAR--OR ARE WE TO SIGN A TREATY WITH TWO ACTUALLY EXISTING STATES WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY?

WE BELIEVE THERE SHOULD BE NO FURTHER DELAY.

SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WHICH WOULD WRITE FINIS TO A SECOND WORLD WAR AND LEGITIMIZE ORDERS OF TWO GERMAN STATES WILL TIE HANDS OF REVENGE-SEEKERS AND DISCOURAGE THEM FROM INDULGING IN GAMBLES. AND ONLY CONTRARY, FURTHER DELAY WOULD BE INTERPRETED BY REVANCHARD QUARTERS OF WEST GERMANY AS ENCOURAGEMENT TO AGGRESSION, TO UNLEASHING WAR.

IT IS PROCEEDING FROM THIS THAT WE DECIDED TO PUT AN END TO PROCASTRINATIONS IN THE QUESTION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. AND IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL OF (WEST) GERMANY CONTINUES TO REFUSE TO SIGN SUCH A TREATY, IT WILL BE SIGNED WITH THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHICH HAS ALREADY VOICED ITS AGREEMENT. THE TREATY WILL LEGITIMIZE BORDERS DEFINED BY THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT AND THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL EXERCISE FULL SOVEREIGNTY ON ITS TERRITORY, FREE FROM THE BURDEN OF VESTIGES OF WORLD WAR TWO.

NOW WITH REGARD TO THE FATE OF WEST BERLIN, AS I ALREADY SAID, THE QUESTION OF WEST BERLIN IS PART OF THE GENERAL QUESTION OF SIGNING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. FOLLOWING THE SIGNING OF A PEACE TREATY WITH THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC, WEST BERLIN WILL RECEIVE THE STATUS OF A FREE CITY AND WILL BE COMPLETE MASTER OF ITS DESTINY. ITS PEOPLE WILL LIVE UNDER SUCH SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEM AS THEY THEMSELVES WANT TO HAVE. WE PROPOSE TO INCLUDE A CLAUSE IN THE TREATY TO THE EFFECT THAT NO ONE SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO INTERFERE IN THE AFFAIRS OF WEST BERLIN OR IMPOSE THEIR ORDER UPON ITS PEOPLE.

IT WOULD SEEM THAT THIS WOULD COMPLETELY SUIT THE WESTERN POWERS, WHICH HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THAT THE POPULATION OF WEST BERLIN MUST HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE IN CHOICE OF THEIR WAY OF LIFE. NEVERTHELESS THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS ARE VIGOROUSLY OPPOSING OUR PROPOSALS AND IN SO DOING ARE WHIPPING UP UNPARALLELED CLAMOR AROUND THE BERLIN ISSUE AKIN TO MILITARY HYSTERIA.

WHAT THEN ARE THEY DISPLEASED OVER? THEY ARE DISPLEASED OVER THE FACT THAT THE SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND GRANTING OF FREE CITY STATUS TO WEST BERLIN AUTOMATICALLY PUTS AN END TO OCCUPATION STATUS ON WHOSE BASIS THEIR TROOPS ARE STATIONED IN THAT CITY.

CONTRARY TO PLAIN AND FIRM STATEMENTS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC REGARDING THEIR READINESS TO PROVIDE WEST BERLIN WITH ANY KIND OF GUARANTEE, THE STATESMEN OF THE WEST, NOTABLY ADENAUER AND BRANDT, KEEP ALLEGING THAT WE WANT TO "SEIZE" WEST BERLIN. IT IS NOT IN VAIN THAT PEOPLE SAY THAT THE LIE WALKS ON SHORT LEGS.

I SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD REPLY TO THE FOLLOWING CONCRETE PROPOSAL: LET THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND THE SOVIET UNION JOINTLY GIVE A SOLEMN PLEDGE TO RESPECT AND PROTECT THE FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE, AND RIGHTS OF THE FREE CITY OF WEST BERLIN!

I BELIEVE YOU WILL AGREE WITH THIS. WE TOO AGREE! THEN WHERE ARE GROUNDS FOR INFLAMING PASSIONS AND WHIPPING UP MILITARY PSYCHOSIS AROUND THE SO-CALLED BERLIN QUESTION?

THE QUESTION REMAINS OF FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN. AS YOU KNOW IT IS AROUND THIS QUESTION THAT ADVERSARIES OF SIGNING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY ARE RAISING PARTICULAR CLAMOR. IT IS ALL THE MORE IMPORTANT TO GIVE COMPLETE CLARITY TO THIS QUESTION.

WE HAVE SAID, AND WE REPEAT, THAT NO ONE IS ENCROACHING ON FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN. ON THE CONTRARY, IN PROPOSING A CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY WE EMPHASIZE THAT FREEDOM OF WEST BERLIN'S COMMUNICATIONS MUST BE GUARANTEED. THE WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT, AS ANY SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENT, MUST HAVE THE RIGHT TO MAINTAIN DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC, AND CULTURAL TIES WITH ANY COUNTRY OF ANY CONTINENT.

THEN WHERE DO OUR DIFFERENCES LIE? THEY LIE IN THE FOLLOWING:

WE WANT TO DO AWAY COMPLETELY WITH THE VESTIGES OF WORLD WAR TWO WHILE WESTERN COUNTRIES--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE--ARE CLINGING IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE TO THOSE VESTIGES, SEEKING THEREBY TO ASSURE THEIR TROOPS ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN ON THE BASIS OF OCCUPATION RIGHTS WHICH STEM FROM THE REGIME OF HITLERITE GERMANY'S SURRENDER.

BUT ONE THING DOES NOT CONFORM TO THE OTHER! ASK ANY LAWYER AND HE WILL TELL YOU THAT IF A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED THEN A STATE OF WAR IS TERMINATED. HOWEVER, IF A STATE OF WAR IS TERMINATED, THEN HOW CAN AN OCCUPATION REGIME BE PRESERVED IN WEST BERLIN? THIS IS IMPOSSIBLE!

THE SOVEREIGN COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD--AND THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS OF THEIR NUMBER--ARE GUIDED BY A UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED RULE: IF THEIR ROUTES OF COMMUNICATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES RUN THROUGH THE TERRITORY OF THIRD STATES THEN NATURALLY AGREEMENT OF THOSE THIRD STATES IS ALWAYS REQUIRED IN ORDER TO USE THOSE COMMUNICATIONS, NO MATTER HOW THEY MAY RUN--ON GROUND, IN THE AIR, OR ACROSS WATER. THIS HOLDS GOOD IN REGARD TO ANY COUNTRY, REGARDLESS OF WHAT SOCIAL SYSTEM IT MAY BELONG TO.

AS AN ARGUMENT AGAINST DEALING WITH (EAST) GERMANY, SOME WESTERN PERSONALITIES PROTEST THAT THEY CANNOT DEAL WITH THAT GOVERNMENT SINCE THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS FOUGHT AGAINST GERMANY. THIS ARGUMENT IS COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED. INDEED WE TOO FOUGHT AND ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BORNE THE BRUNT OF WAR AGAINST GERMANY, INCLUDING THAT PART OF IT WHICH TODAY MAKES UP THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (WEST) GERMANY. NONETHLESS WE MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH AND WHENEVER NECESSARY DEAL WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (WEST) GERMANY. LET ME GIVE YOU ONE EXAMPLE WHICH I HAVE ALREADY MENTIONED IN ONE OF MY SPEECHES. WE ARE NOW OPERATING A DIRECT RAILROAD SERVICE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PARIS. THESE TRAINS PASS THROUGH THE TERRITORY OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF (WEST) GERMANY. BEFORE SIGNING AN AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE WE NATURALLY APPROACHED THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY WITH A REQUEST THAT IT ALLOW TRANSIT OF TRAINS THROUGH ITS TERRITORY, AND IT WAS ONLY AFTER AGREEMENT WAS RECEIVED AND APPROPRIATE AGREEMENTS SIGNED THAT THIS TRAIN SERVICE STARTED TO OPERATE.

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THOUSANDS OF SUCH EXAMPLES COULD BE ADDUCED. THE SAME RULES SHOULD ALSO BE APPLIED IN REGARD TO ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED. RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGNTY MUST BE OBSERVED WITH REGARD TO ALL COUNTRIES, (EAST) GERMANY INCLUDED. THIS RULE REPRESENTS THE LAW OF LAWS AND IF WE START TO FLOUT IT THERE WILL BE NO STABILITY IN THE WORLD, THERE WILL BE NO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES, AND IN GENERAL THERE MAY WELL BE NO PEACE. AND IF CERTAIN STATE AND POLITICAL LEADERS SAY: LET THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER COUNTRIES SIGN A PEACE TREATY WHILE LEAVING THE WESTERN POWERS THAT RIGHT OF ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN WHICH STEMS FROM OCCUPATION STATUS, THEY ARE WISHING FOR THE IMPOSSIBLE. WHEN A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED IT IS QUITE NATURAL THAT RIGHTS OF CONQUERING POWERS WHICH STEM FROM SURRENDER OF CONQUERED COUNTRY COME TO AN END. TWO GERMAN STATES WITH WHICH A PEACE TREATY WILL BE SIGNED WILL FROM THEN ON BE COMPLETELY SOVEREIGN. AND REGARDLESS OF WHETHER OR NOT OTHER COUNTRIES LIKE THE REGIME EXISTING IN ONE OR THE OTHER OF THEM, THEY SHALL HAVE TO MAINTAIN RELATIONS WITH THEM IN CONFORMITY WITH THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED STANDARDS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW. IT MIGHT BE OPPORTUNE IN THIS CONNECTION TO RECALL WHAT TRANSPIRED AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF THE PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN. TOGETHER WITH THE UNITED STATES WE FOUGHT AGAINST JAPAN. THE SOVIET ARMY ROUTED THE MAIN NUCLEUS OF JAPANESE TROOPS, THE KWANTUNG ARMY IN MANCHURIA. AFTER THE SURRENDER OF JAPAN, THE SOVIET UNION TOGETHER WITH THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ALLIES, DEvised MEASURES TO CONTROL POSTWAR DEVELOPMENT OF JAPAN. SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES TOOK THE MOST ACTIVE PART IN THE WORK OF THE ALLIED COUNCIL IN TOKYO. WHEN, HOWEVER, THE QUESTION AROSE OF CONCLUDING PEACE, THE UNITED STATES SIGNED A SEPARATE TREATY, DISREGARDING THE SOVIET UNION. THEY UNILATERALLY LIQUIDATED THE ALLIED COUNCIL FOR JAPAN AND STARTED TO OUST SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES FROM TOKYO. AND THOUGH WE HAD RIGHTS AND COMMITMENTS WHICH STEMMED FROM THE FACT OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER, OUR ALLIES DISREGARDED THEM.

WHEN THEY ARE THE UNITED STATES AND THEIR ALLIES NOW TRYING TO DESCRIBE AS ILLEGAL OUR INTENTION TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IN THE EVENT THAT WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO JOIN US IN A PEACE TREATY WITH TWO GERMAN STATES? WHAT SUITS THE UNITED STATES THEY DECLARE TO BE LEGITIMATE, BUT WHAT DOES NOT SUIT THE UNITED STATES THEY CALL ILLEGAL. IS THIS LOGICAL?

THUS IT IS QUITE EVIDENT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE ARTIFICIALLY WHIPPING UP A DISPUTE AROUND THE BERLIN QUESTION BY INJECTING A SPIRIT OF WAR HYSTERIA IN ORDER TO AGGRAVATE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS STILL FURTHER AND CREATE A PRETEXT TO UNLEASH WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE SOCIALIST CAMP AS WHOLE. ARGUMENTS THAT THEY ARE ALLEGEDLY FIGHTING TO PRESERVE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF POPULATION OF WEST BERLIN ARE FALSE THROUGH AND THROUGH, SINCE NO ONE IS MENACING THAT FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE.

WE ARE SAYING: LET US SIGN A PEACE TREATY, LET US ESTABLISH FREE CITY STATUS FOR WEST BERLIN, LET US PROVIDE IT WITH ALL NECESSARY GUARANTEES. WE ARE MOREOVER READY OURSELVES TO PARTICIPATE IN THE EXERCISE OF THOSE GUARANTEES. WE ARE ALSO READY TO AGREE TO THESE GUARANTEES BEING REINFORCED BY THE PRESENCE IN WEST BERLIN OF TOKEN TROOPS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND THE SOVIET UNION. THESE SHOULD BE SMALL NUMBERS, LITERALLY TOKEN TROOPS, BECAUSE NO LARGE NUMBERS OF ARMED FORCES WILL BE NECESSARY THERE IN ORDER TO GUARANTEE FREE CITY STATUS. IN THAT CASE, AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED WITH THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC REGARDING FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION FOR THOSE MILITARY CONTINGENTS.

THAT IN EFFECT SUMS UP OUR POSITION ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. THAT IS WHAT WE ARE CALLING FOR.

I SHOULD LIKE AGAIN AND AGAIN TO EMPHASIZE THAT WE ARE STRIVING FOR ELIMINATION OF VESTIGES OF WORLD WAR TWO. WE WANT THE ATMOSPHERE IN EUROPE AND THEREFORE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO BECOME PURER SO THAT ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD SHOULD BREATHE FRESH AIR, SO THAT ALL

COUNTRIES SHALL LIVE AS GOOD NEIGHBORS, SO THAT THEY SHALL BUILD PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH ONE ANOTHER, SO THAT HUMAN RELATIONS SHALL LIVE WITHOUT FEAR OF WAR.

IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES WHICH TOOK PART IN THE WAR AGAINST HITLERITE GERMANY HAVE FIRMLY DECIDED NOT TO POSTPONE ANY FURTHER SIGNING OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY. WE WILL REGRET IT IF WESTERN POWERS SHOULD NOT WISH TO JOIN US IN SIGNING A PEACE TREATY. BUT IN THAT EVENT WE WILL BE COMPELLED TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC ALONE.

YOU ASK WHEN IT WOULD BE DESIRABLE TO HOLD NEGOTIATIONS. THE ANSWER IS THAT SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION PERMITS NO DELAY. WE ARE THEREFORE READY AT ANY MOMENT TO MEET WITH THE LEADERS OF THE WESTERN POWERS ON THIS MATTER IF THEY HAVE A SINCERE DESIRE TO ACHIEVE REALISTIC SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS.

TO THIS I SHOULD ADD THAT THEY NO LESS THAN WE--AND PERHAPS EVEN MORE SO--SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN HAVING THIS PROBLEM PECEFULLY SOLVED AND IF

MORE SO--SHOULD BE INTERESTED IN HAVING THIS PROBLEM PEACEFULLY SOLVED AND IF LEADERS OF WESTERN POWERS, NOTABLY PRESIDENT KENNEDY, WANT SUCH SETTLEMENT WE HAVE DECLARED LONG AGO THAT WE ARE ALWAYS READY TO COME TO THE ROUNDTABLE FOR PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS.

(END TEXT)

(END ADVANCE)

JP&MJ1006PED

A170WX (ADVS)

ADVANCE FOR 10:45 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE

(430) NUCLEAR-CHINA

(ADVANCE)--WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR FOR A NUCLEAR TEST BAN BELIEVES RED CHINA MAY PRODUCE A BOMB IN

1962 OR 1963 BUT MAY THEN STILL LACK AN EFFECTIVE MEANS OF DELIVERY.

ARTHUR H. DEAN SAID AFTER THE CHINESE GET WHAT MIGHT BE "A VERY EXPENSIVE BOMB OR A VERY DIRTY BOMB...THEY HAVE GOT TO INVENT A VEHICLE FOR ITS DELIVERY WITH ACCURACY" AND "THAT'S MUCH MORE DIFFICULT."

DEAN APPEARED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM TAPED WITH SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., JUST BEFORE RETURNING TO GENEVA FOR THREE-POWER TALKS TO BE RESUMED THERE TOMORROW.

DEAN SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT HELPING THE CHINESE TO GET THE BOMB. "THAT'S ONE OF THE CAUSES OF FRICTION BETWEEN MAO TSE-TUNG, THE CHINESE PREMIER, AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV," HE ADDED.

DEAN SAID THAT CHINESE POSSESSION OF A BOMB NOT ONLY WOULD BE A SERIOUS MATTER FOR THE FREE WORLD BUT HE BELIEVES "IT WOULD ALSO POSE A SERIOUS THREAT TO RUSSIA AND THAT'S WHAT WE'RE HOPING TO ACCOMPLISH BY THIS NUCLEAR TEST BAN--THE STOPPING OF FURTHER NUCLEAR POWERS."

THE UNITED STATES OPPOSED LAST WEEK A SOVIET PROPOSAL TO SUSPEND THE U.S.-BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS AT GENEVA. DEAN DENOUNCED AS "NEGATIVE" SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL THAT THE TEST BAN CONFERENCE BE MERGED WITH DISARMAMENT TALKS.

BUT DEAN TOLD KEATING HE THINKS THERE IS SOME CHANCE OF GETTING SOME DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS.

"WE COULD PROBABLY GET CERTAIN AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIETS ON THE QUESTION OF SURPRISE ATTACK OR ATTACK BY MISCALCULATION WHICH THEY PROBABLY WOULD KEEP BECAUSE THEY'RE IN THEIR OWN INTEREST TO KEEP," HE SAID.

DEAN SAID HE BORE NO NEW U.S. PROPOSALS TO THE GENEVA MEETING BUT HOPED TO REEXAMINE EXISTING PROPOSALS WITH THE RUSSIAN DELEGATES AND SEE IF THEY HAVE ANY SUGGESTIONS WHICH WE WOULD BE WILLING TO CONSIDER.

HE SAID THAT EVEN IF THERE IS NO PROGRESS, HE WILL NOT MOVE TO POSTPONE THE TALKS, BUT WILL RETURN TO WASHINGTON AND LEAVE HIS DEPUTY, CHARLES STELLE, IN GENEVA. HE SAID THE CONFERENCE MAY NOT GO ON IF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TAKES UP THE ISSUE. KEATING ASKED IF DEAN BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN TESTING DURING THE VOLUNTARY MORATORIUM.

"WE HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAVE AND WE HAVE ABSOLUTELY NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY HAVE NOT," DEAN REPLIED. DEAN SAID THAT WHILE SCIENTISTS DISAGREE AMONG THEMSELVES, HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES HAS LOST GROUND BECAUSE OF THE MORATORIUM. HE SAID HE IS CERTAIN THE FRENCH WILL GO AHEAD WITH NUCLEAR TESTING, ADDING:

"WE ARE IN A PECULIAR DILEMMA IN THAT GENERAL DEGAULLE IS IRRITATED WITH US BECAUSE WE WON'T HELP HIM AND THE SOVIETS ACCUSE US OF USING GENERAL DEGAULLE TO VIOLATE THE MORATORIUM."

DEAN SAID THAT SO FAR AS IS KNOWN ISRAEL DOES NOT INTEND TO PRODUCE A BOMB "BUT IT'S POSSIBLE BOTH FROM A KNOWLEDGE STANDPOINT AND IF THEY'VE GOT THE FISSIONABLE MATERIAL."

END ADVANCE FOR 10:45 A.M. EST, SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE--SENT AUG. 26.

PE1158PED

A20

ROME, AUG. 27 (AP)--PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI HAS RECEIVED A PERSONAL MESSAGE FROM NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN WHICH THE SOVIET PREMIER EXPRESSES HIS VIEWS ON CURRENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY. THEY SAID THE GIST HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY BUT THE CONTENTS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

INFORMANTS SAID THE MESSAGE, HANDED TO FANFANI BY THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR THURSDAY, DEALT WITH TALKS THE ITALIAN PREMIER AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD IN MOSCOW EARLIER THIS MONTH. AT THE TIME, MOSCOW REPORTS SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER TOOK AN EXTREMELY TOUGH LINE IN DISCUSSING THE BERLIN SITUATION WITH FANFANI.

THESE ACCOUNTS REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV TOLD FANFANI ANY ALLIED AIRLIFT TO BERLIN AS IN 1948-9, WOULD BE STOPPED WITH GUNFIRE; THAT IN EVENT OF WAR COUNTRIES SUCH AS ITALY WITH BASES FOR AMERICAN ROCKETS WOULD FIND THEMSELVES SHOWERED BY SOVIET ROCKETS. BUT, AS HE ALWAYS DOES, HE SAID HE WAS READY TO NEGOTIATE.

RS156PED

A124

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF (310)
LONDON, AUG. 27 (AP)--THE GOVERNMENT DECREED TODAY THAT HENCEFORTH FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYEES WILL CONSULT ONLY POLITICALLY RELIABLE HYPNOTISTS AND PSYCHIATRISTS.

THE MOVE APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED BY SECURITY MEN TO PREVENT DIPLOMATS FROM SPILLING THE BEANS TO THE WRONG PEOPLE DURING A TRANCE OR WHILE TELLING THEIR TROUBLES TO PSYCHIATRISTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE HASTENED TO SAY THERE HAS BEEN NO INCREASE IN DEMAND FOR PSYCHIATRIC TREATMENT BUT THAT THE NEW REGULATION IS ONE ASPECT OF TIGHTENING SECURITY MEASURES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WILL CHOOSE A SUITABLE PSYCHIATRIST FOR ANY WORKER WHO NEEDS ONE. IF THE EMPLOYEE WANTS HIS OWN PSYCHIATRIST, THE SECURITY MEN WILL HAVE TO LOOK INTO THE DOCTOR'S BACKGROUND.

IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT MUCH INFORMATION CAN BE OBTAINED FROM A PATIENT UNDER HYPNOSIS. ALSO, IN THE COURSE OF PSYCHOANALYSIS A PATIENT MAY DESCRIBE DETAILS OF HIS WORKING LIFE THAT WOULD BE VERY INTERESTING TO SPIES.

FOREIGN OFFICE STAFF MEMBERS DID NOT SEEM DISTURBED ABOUT THE NEW RULES. THE SUNDAY TELEGRAPH COMMENTED:

"BRITISH CIVIL SERVANTS HAVE NOT REACHED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE OF REGARDING A PSYCHIATRIST AS FASHIONABLE, AND CONSULTING HIM OVER TRIVIALITIES."

BUT THERE WAS UNEASY REACTION TO A REGULATION PROMULGATED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE THAT WARNED A FOREIGN OFFICE EMPLOYEE WILL LOSE OFFICIAL STANDING, AND COULD LOSE HIS JOB IF HE "BECOMES INVOLVED IN A MATRIMONIAL SUIT" MEANING DIVORCE.

THE SUNDAY EXPRESS CALLED THIS RULE ABSURD:

"DOES ANYONE IMAGINE THAT A CIVIL SERVANT IS ANY THE WORSE AT HIS JOB BECAUSE HE IS INVOLVED IN DIVORCE PROCEEDINGS?"

"DOES ANYONE SERIOUSLY THINK THAT A MAN IS GOING TO GIVE AWAY VITAL SECRETS BECAUSE HIS WIFE DIVORCES HIM? OF COURSE NOT."

ANOTHER REGULATION SUGGESTS MEN HOPING FOR ADVANCEMENT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE MIGHT BE WELL ADVISED NOT TO MARRY FOREIGN WOMEN, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF WOMEN OF THE REPUBLIC OF IRELAND.

IRISH GIRLS, SECURITY MEN SEEM TO BELIEVE, ARE ABOVE REPROACH."

MC810PED

A163

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY, AUG. 27 (260)

(ADVANCE)...NEW YORK, AUG. 27 (AP)--ADM. LEWIS L. STRAUSS, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TODAY DISCOUNTED THE DANGER OF FALL-OUT AND URGED THE UNITED STATES TO BREAK THE PRESENT 3-YEAR NUCLEAR TEST BAN WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

WRITING IN THE READERS DIGEST, STRAUSS CLAIMED THE BAN HAS WORKED TO THE RUSSIAN ADVANTAGE. HE SAID:

"FIRST, IF THERE IS ANY VALIDITY TO THE BELIEF THAT THE U.S. STOCKPILE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS THE FREE WORLD'S ONLY EFFECTIVE DETERRENT TO SOVIET AGGRESSION, THEN THE WEAPONS IN THAT STOCKPILE MUST BE IN A STATE OF CONSTANT READINESS--WHICH CAN ONLY BE ASCERTAINED BY PERIODIC TESTING."

"SECOND, NUCLEAR SCIENCE--ITS PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS AS WELL AS WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT--WILL NOT STAND STILL; YET, ADVANCES CANNOT BE MADE WITHOUT NUCLEAR TESTING." STRAUSS REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A FALL-OUT-FREE NUCLEAR WARHEAD.

ARGUING AGAINST THE DANGER TO WORLD HEALTH BY RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, HE CITED EXAMPLES OF PERSONS AND ANIMALS WHICH HAD NO PERMANENT ILL EFFECTS FROM WHAT HAD BEEN CONSIDERED DANGEROUS CONTACT WITH FALL OUT MATERIAL.

HE ALSO LISTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH STUDIES INDICATING THAT THE NORMAL PERSON, OVER A 30-YEAR PERIOD, WOULD BE SUBJECTED TO A NEGLIGIBLE QUANTITY OF RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT IF NUCLEAR TESTS WERE TO PROCEED AT THE SAME RATIO AS BETWEEN 1951 TO 1956.

STRAUSS ENDED THE ARTICLE WITH THIS PLEA:

"ULTIMATELY, THE DESTRUCTIVE POTENTIALS OF NUCLEAR ENERGY MUST BE PLACED IN THE CUSTODY OF AN ABSOLUTE AND FOOLPROOF INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY...UNTIL SUCH AN AUTHORITY IS CREATED, THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES MUST BE FREE TO DEVELOP ALL THE POTENTIALITIES OF NUCLEAR POWER--FOR ITS CONTROL CAN MAKE DESERTS BLOOM OR, IN COMMUNIST HANDS, COULD END FREEDOM ON EARTH."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 27--MOVED AUG. 25 ML1230AED

A167WX (ADVS)

ADVANCE FOR 12:15 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE (350) SHRIVER-CELLER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 27 (AP)--"ANYBODY WHO JOINS THE PEACE CORPS TO AVOID THE DRAFT IS GOING TO BE A DISAPPOINTED VOLUNTEER," DIRECTOR R. SARGENT SHRIVER JR. SAID TODAY.

30.24-1495

SHRIVER SAID THIS IN A TV INTERVIEW WITH REP. EMAUEL CELLER, D-N.J., WHICH WAS RECORDED BEFORE A MIAMI DRAFT BOARD REFUSED TO DEFER CHARLES KAMEN, 21-YEAR-OLD PEACE CORPS TRAINEE WHO IS THE CENTER OF A HOT CONTROVERSY IN AND OUT OF CONGRESS.

SHRIVER DID DISCUSS THE KAMEN CASE, BUT NOT IN CONNECTION WITH DRAFT DEFERMENT. KAMEN LAST YEAR WAS EJECTED FROM A MIAMI ROTARY CLUB MEETING AFTER HE LAUGHED AND OTHERWISE TOOK EXCEPTION TO PORTIONS OF THE FILM "OPERATION ABOLITION."

THE DOCUMENTARY, PRODUCED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, PURPORTS TO DEPICT COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION IN YOUTH DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST A COMMITTEE HEARING. CRITICS OF THE COMMITTEE SAY IT IS DISTORTED.

SHRIVER IN THE INTERVIEW REPEATED ESSENTIALLY HIS EARLIER COMMENTS ON DEMANDS THAT KAMEN BE SUMMARILY DISMISSED BY THE PEACE CORPS. HE SAID:

"THIS BOY HAS APOLOGIZED PUBLICLY FOR HIS CONDUCT ON THAT OCCASION. AND HE IS STILL IN OUR TRAINING PROGRAM AT PENN STATE UNIVERSITY."

BUT HE SAID KAMEN HAS NOT BEEN SELECTED AS A PEACE CORPS MEMBER, THAT HIS PERFORMANCE IN TRAINING STILL HAS TO BE CONSIDERED AND THAT THE FBI WILL CHECK ON HIM, AS IT DOES ON ALL PEACE CORPS SELECTEES.

CELLER ASKED SHRIVER WHETHER THE CORPS WAS "GOING TO LET ANY ROTARY CLUB OR ANY JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY DICTATE TO YOU WHO IS GOING TO BE SENT OR WHO IS NOT GOING TO BE SENT."

SHRIVER SAID DECISIONS ABOUT APPLICANTS WOULD BE MADE "ON THE BASIS OF THE WHOLE RECORD."

SHRIVER ADDED, "I'D LIKE TO MAKE THE RECORD CLEAR THAT I AM A MEMBER OF THE ROTARY CLUB MYSELF, THE NUMBER ONE ROTARY CLUB, IT'S OUT IN CHICAGO. SO I'M NOT OPPOSED TO THAT IN ANY SENSE."

HE AGREED WITH CELLER THAT IF A SELECTEE JOINED A WHITE CITIZENS' COUNCIL, "IN AND OF ITSELF THAT'S NOT GOING TO BAR HIM."

AS TO THE DRAFT STATUS OF PEACE CORPSMEN, WITHOUT ANY REFERENCE TO KAMEN, SHRIVER SAID:

"IN THE PEACE CORPS YOU DO NOT GET AN EXEMPTION FROM THE DRAFT; YOU DO GET A DEFERMENT FROM THE DRAFT WHILE YOU ARE IN THE PEACE CORPS. AFTER YOU FINISH WITH THE PEACE CORPS YOU ARE TREATED JUST LIKE ANY OTHER CITIZEN..."

HE SAID THE CORPS NOW HAS ABOUT 12,500 APPLICATIONS AND EXPECTS TO HAVE 500 TO 1,000 MEMBERS OVERSEAS BY DEC. 31.

END ADVANCE FOR 12.15 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE--SENT AUG. 26.

PE1143PED

End Aug 27, 1961